Appendix 3

OPIOID CONVERSION TABLES

Conversion from oral morphine to fentanyl patch

Oral 24-hour Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (mg)	Fentanyl Patch Dose Equivalent (mcg/hour)
60-134	25
135-224	50
225-314	75
315-404	100
405-494	125
495-584	150
585-674	175
675-764	200
785-854	225
855-944	250
945-1034	275

NOTE: This table is unidirectional and should NOT be used to convert fentanyl to morphine equivalent

EQUIANALGESIC TABLE FOR CHRONIC OPIOID DOSING

Drug	Oral (PO)	Parenteral (Subcutaneous, IV)
Morphine	10 mg	5 mg*
Codeine	100 mg	65 mg
Hydromorphone	2 mg	1 mg*
Oxycodone	5.0-7.5 mg	-
Methadone	1 mg Requires advanced training and specialist knowledge**	Not readily available
Fentanyl patch	See table above	

* Common ratio PO:SC is 2:1, but 3:1 may also be used

** Rotation is complex, with delayed accumulation. Ratio varies from MOR:METH 5:1 at low doses to 10:1 or up to 20:1. Must be individualized

NOTE: Due to incomplete cross-tolerance, if the symptom is well controlled, then reduce the equivalent dose of the new medication by 25-50% and then titrate to effect